

AEMET-YSREPS

Convection-permitting LAM-EPS at Spanish Met Agency

COASTEPS 2019

AEMET γ **SREPS Predictability Group**

Alfons Callado, Pau Escribà, David Quintero, Mauri Martínez Maria Rosa Pons (EPSgrams collaboration), David Gil (WEB collaboration) Carlos Santos (consultant), José Antonio García-Moya (retired)

MÉTÉOFrance

François Bouttier (AROME-EPS verification collaboration)

Overview



- Who are we? AEMET predictability group
- What is AEMET-γSREPS?
 - And why is multi-boundary multi-NWP LAM-EPS ?
- Designing AEMET-γSREPS
- A taste of verification:
 - Objective and subjective
- γSREPS in operations phase test:
 - Running and forecasters web page
- Foreseeable developments

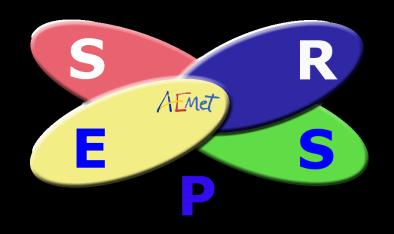
Who are we?

AEMET-ySREPS Predictability group

- Since 2002 an small core group working on Limited Area (LAM) Ensemble Prediction Systems (EPS) depending on Research Department
- Members of HIRLAM-HarmonEPS and involved in several projects: EUMETNET SRNWP EPS 2019-2023, PreFlexMS, COASTEPS, etc., and collaborations on EPSs with IPMA-AEMET, AROME-EPS MétéoFrance, ALARO people, etc.

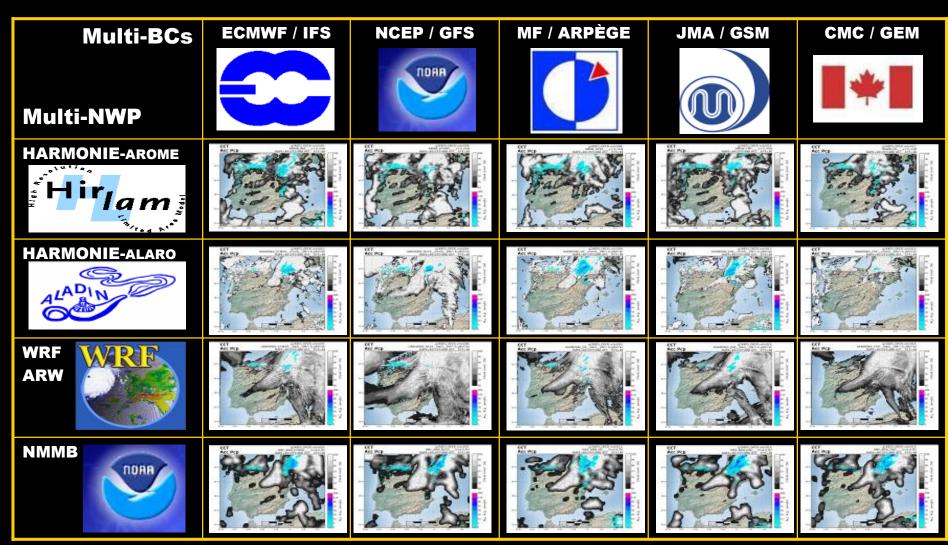


David Gil (collaboration) web page

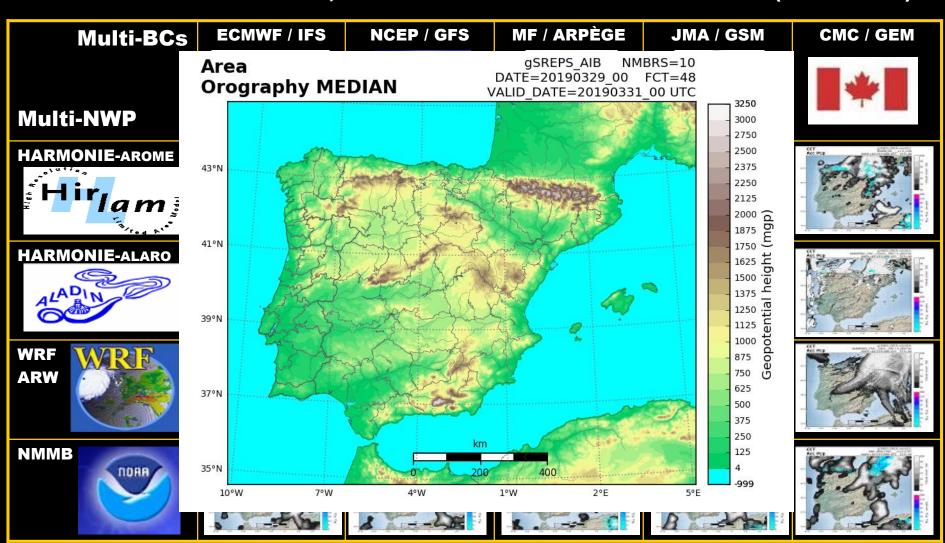


What is AEMETySREPS?

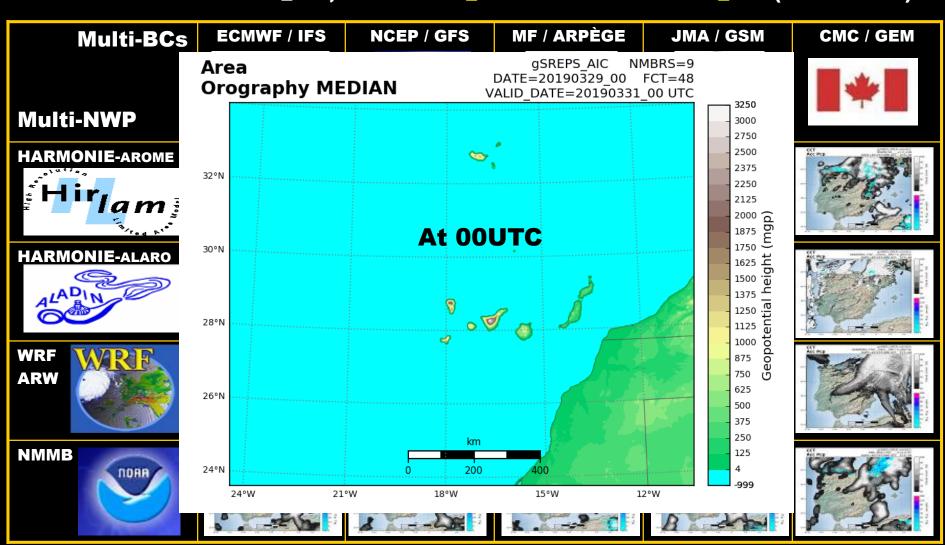
- S R
 AEMET
 S
- 20-members non-hydrostatic convection-permitting LAM-EPS
- Since April 2016 daily running at 00/12 UTC up to 48 hours (2018)
- 3 DOMAINS: IBERIA_2.5, CANARIAS_2.5 and LIVINGSTON_2.5 (Antarctica)



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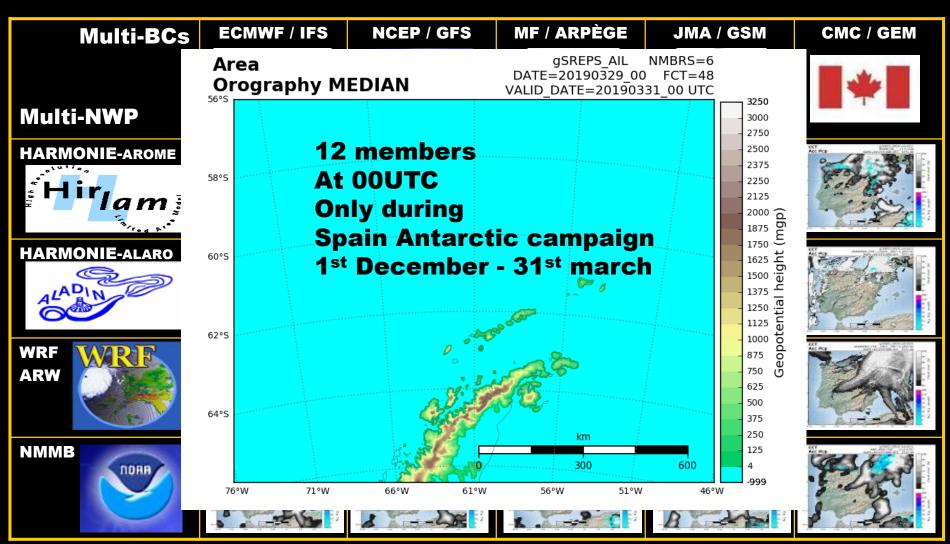


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AEMET-γ**SREPS** system

- S R
 AEMET
 S
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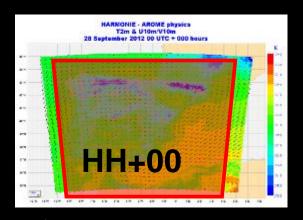
AEMET-YSREPS

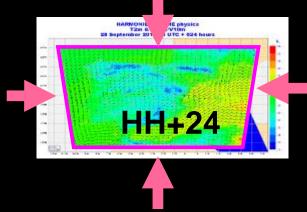
- Developing a convection-permitting LAM-EPS
 - 3 sources of uncertainties

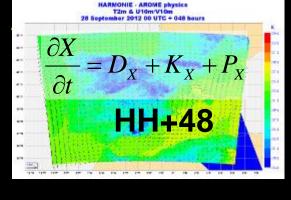
1 INITIAL CONDITIONS

2 BOUNDARY CONDITIONS

~Synoptic uncertainty







Initial conditions and Multi-BCs

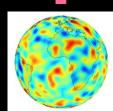
ECMWF – IFS

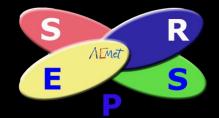
NCEP - GFS

MétéoFrance – ARPÈGE

CMC – GEM (Canadian)

JMA - GSM (Japanese)



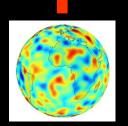


3 MODEL ERROR

~Mesoscale uncertainty

Multi-model

HARMONIE-AROME HARMONIE-ALARO WRF-ARW (NCAR) NMMB (NCEP)



AEMET-YSREPS

Initial conditions

H+04 n-member ensemble

2-hour assimilation window

- Developing a convection-permitting LAM-EPS
 - 3 sources of uncertainties



INITIAL CONDITIONS

CONDITIONS

CONDITIONS

CONDITIONS

CONDITIONS

Condition

3 MODEL ERROR

~Mesoscale uncertainty



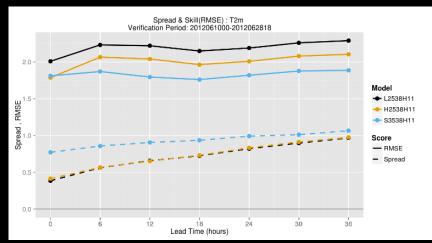
Multi-model

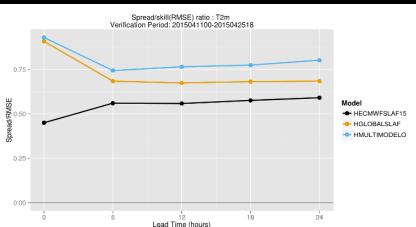
HARMONIE-AROME HARMONIE-ALARO WRF-ARW (NCAR) NMMB (NCEP)

Why is AEMET-ySREPS multi-boundaries and multi-model?

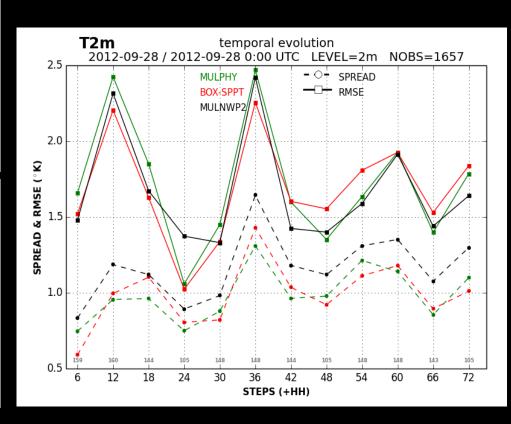
Multi-boundaries and **multi-model ySREPS**

- Why ?
 - Because it holds the better LAM-EPS we can offer to our forecasters especially for convection uncertainty
 - Better spread-skill relationship



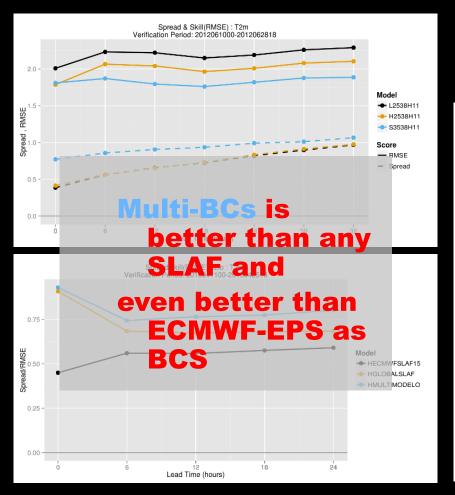




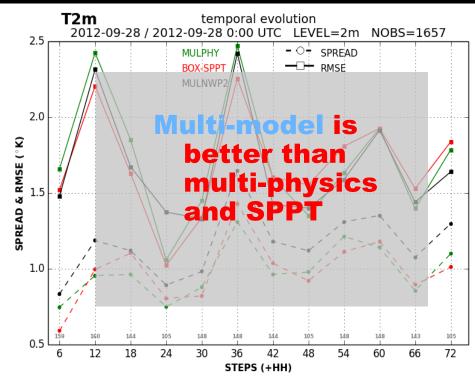


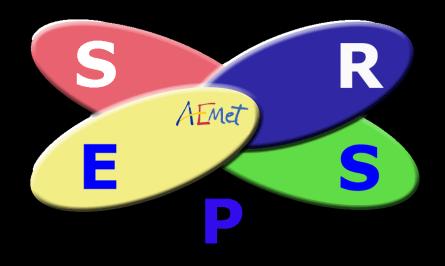
Multi-boundaries and **multi-model** ySREPS

- Why ?
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Designing AEMET-ySREPS

Summary of models in ySREPS: 4 NWP MODELS

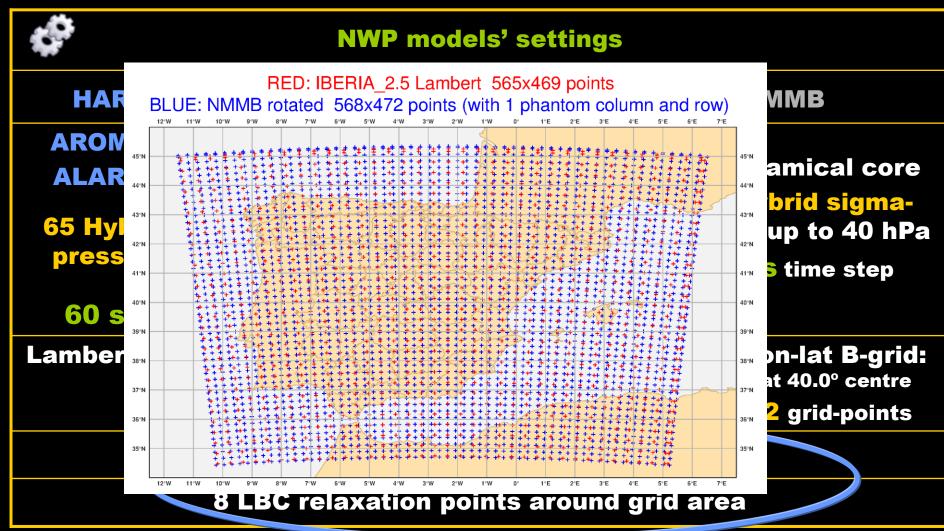
NWP models' settings							
HARMONIEs	WRF-ARW	NMMB					
AROME physics ALARO physics 65 Hybrid sigma- pressure vertical levels 60 S time step	ARW dynamical core 66 72 sigma (ETA) hydrostatic-pressure levels UP to 40 hPa [where it is 64 HARMONIE vertical level] 12 \$ time step	NMM dynamical core 66 72 Hybrid sigma- pressure up to 40 hPa 5.625 S time step					
Lambert Conformal (/ lat 40 565 * 469	Rotated Ion-lat B-grid: Ion -2.5° / lat 40.0° centre 568 * 472 grid-points						
Calling radiation every 15 minutes							

8 LBC relaxation points around grid area



It has been intended to integrate both NWP models with the closer possible settings in order to be the comparison the more fairly possible.

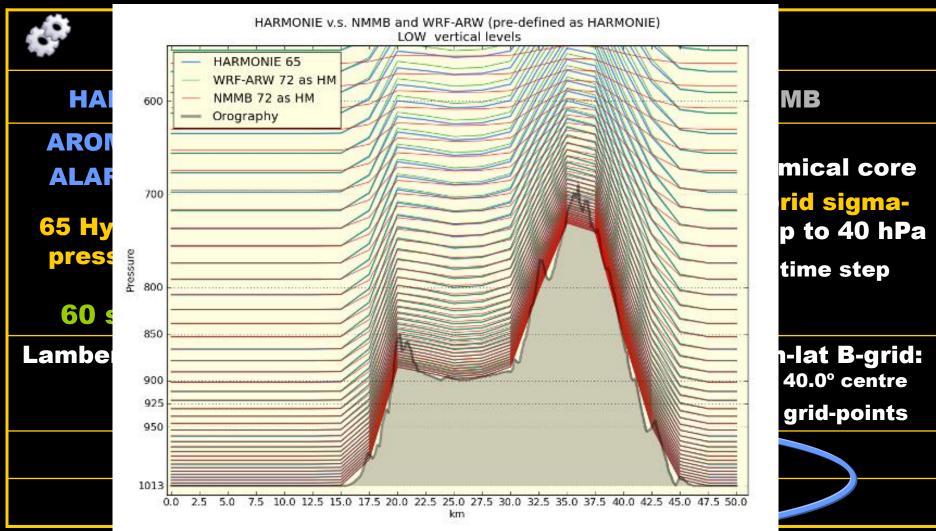
Summary of models in pSREPS: 4 NWP MODELS





It has been intended to integrate both NWP models with the closer possible settings in order to be the comparison the more fairly possible.

Summary of models in γSREPS: 4 NWP MODELS





It has been intended to integrate both NWP models with the closer possible settings in order to be the comparison the more fairly possible.

A taste of verification

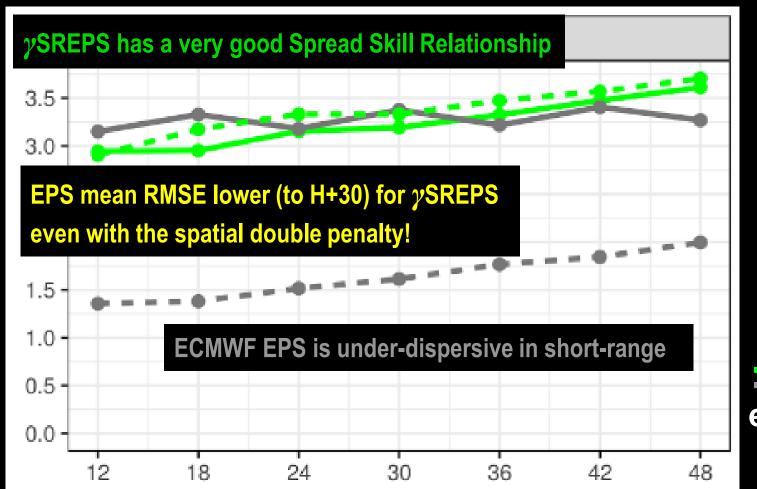
The most recent verifications

OBJECTIVE

VSREPS Versus ECMWF EPS



 Recent result for a coming paper about HarmonEPS system: review of HIRLAM EPSs. Comparison of 12AccPcp for 00 and 12 cycles of November 2018



γ**SREPS**

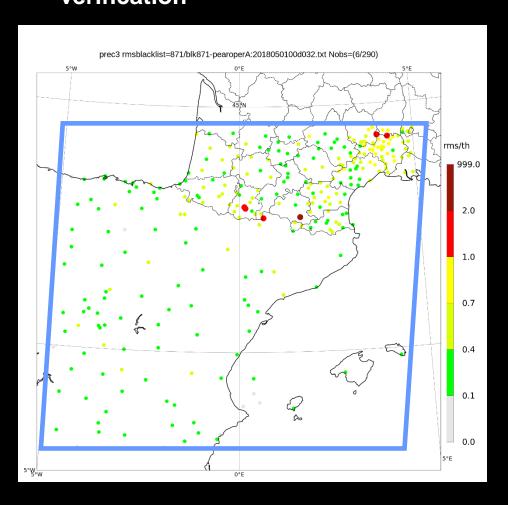
ECMWF EPS





- MétéoFrance collaboration:
 - Recent results for AROME EPS (MétéoFrance) and γSREPS (AEMET) intercomparison verification

Thanks to François Bouttier verification



Common area

Two periods:

- > 1st 31st May 2018 (quite rainy month)
- ➤ 8th 16th October 2018 (Leslie time, very convective period)

High resolution LAM-EPS on Europe



	NWP	Resolution / Area / Range	N. MBR	ICs Assimilation	LBC conditions	Model error
AEMET- γSREPS	AROME + ALARO + WRF + NMMB	2,5 km × 65/72 ~1400×1200 km HH+48	20	5 Global NWP ¿LETKF? ¿3DVAR EDA?	5 Global NWP	Multi-model ¿+SPPT?
MetCoOp EPS MEPS	HARMONIE- AROME	2,5 km x 64 lev ~1900x2400 km HH+36	10	NMC → 3DVAR control Surf.Ass. All members	SLAF from ECMWF- IFS deterministic 9 km	¿Surf.Perturb.? ¿SPPT?
AROME-EPS MétéoFrance	AROME	2,5 km x 90 levs ~1900-2000km HH+45	12	3DVAR EDA	PEARP (cluster) 10 km	SPPT +Surf.Perturb.
COSMO-DE- EPS DWD	COSMO	2,8 km ~1200x1300 km HH+27 HH+45	20	KENDA (LETKF) + Sto.Pert. SoilMoisture + SST	ICON-EPS 20 km	Multi-parameter (fixed)
COSMO-E METEOSWISS (COSMO-IT-EPS)	COSMO	2,2 Km x 60 lev ~1300x850 km HH+120	21	KENDA (LETKF) 40 mbr.	ECMWF-EPS 18 km	SPPT
MOGREPS UK	UM	2,2 km x 70 levs ~1600-1650 km HH+54	12	UKV analysis	MOGREPS-G	RP Stochastic multi- parameters

High resolution LAM-EPS on Europe



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AEMET- γSREPS	AROME + ALARO + WRF + NMMB	2,5 km x 65/72 ~1400x1200 km HH+48	20	5 Global NWP ¿LETKF? ¿3DVAR EDA?	5 Global NWP	Multi-model ¿+SPPT?	
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COSMO-DE- EPS DWD	соѕмо	2,8 km ~1200x130f HH+27	20	KENDA (I ') + Sto	ICON-EPS 20 km	Multi-parameter (fixed)	
COSMO-E Quite different LAM-EPS							
METEOSWISS → More difficult to interpret							
(cosmo-it-eps) verification results							
MOGREPS UK	UM	HH+54			G	RP Stochastic multi- parameters	

T₂m

Bias / em RMSE / member RMSE

Thanks to **François Bouttier** verification

> What is the role of the number of members?

AROME-EPS

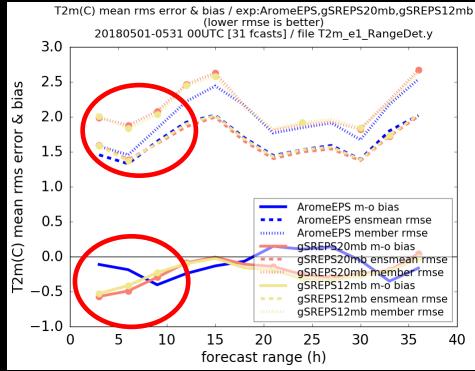
γSREPS

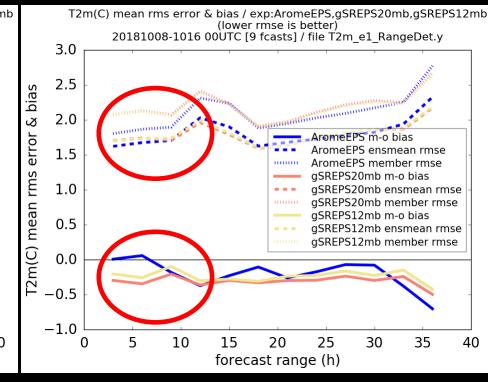
> 1st - 31st May 2018











1st hours AROME-EPS > ySREPS

Later AROME-EPS ≈ ySREPS

T2m

Expected AROME-EPS

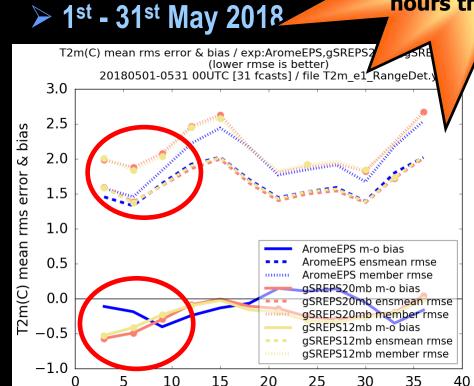
with a assimilation to
be better during 1st

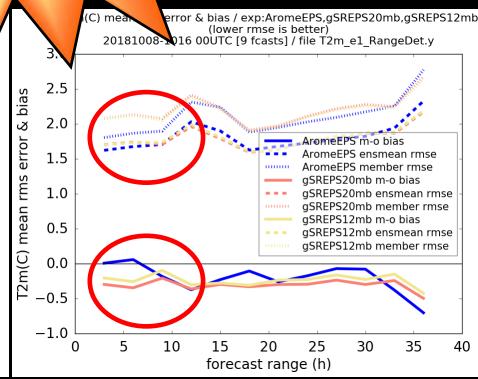
hours than γSREPS

Thanks to
François Bouttier
verification

What is the role of the number of members?

6th October 2018





1st hours AROME-EPS > ySREPS

forecast range (h)

Later AROME-EPS ≈ ySREPS

T2m

Spread / Skill + ratio

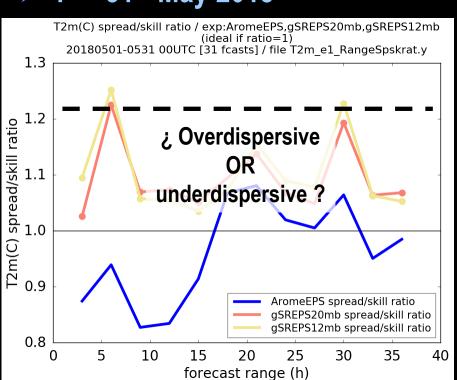
Thanks to François Bouttier verification

AROME-EPS

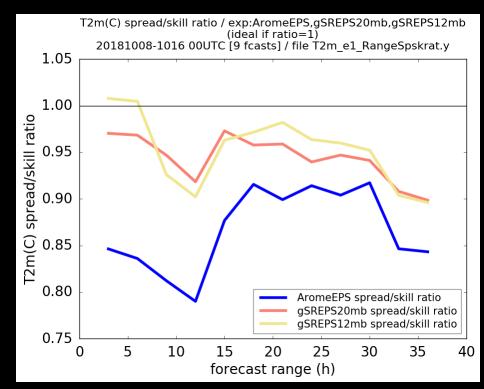
ySREPS

γSREPS 12 members

> 1st - 31st May 2018



> 8th − 16th October 2018



Spread ySREPS > AROME-EPS

But ¿ySREPS >< AROME-EPS?

T2m

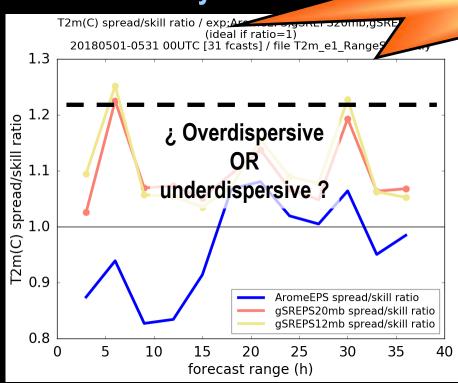
Spread / Skill + ratio

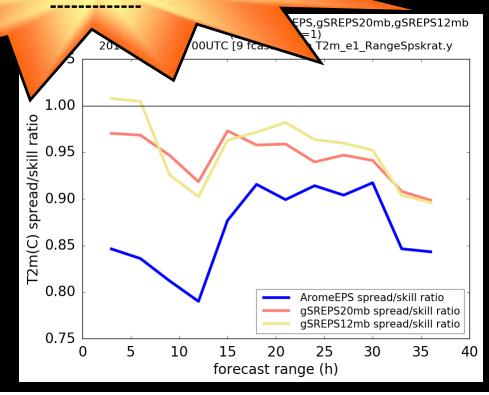
Thanks to François Bouttier verification

AROME-EPS

> 1st - 31st May 2018

Take into account that spread + errobs > classical spread





T2m CRPS score

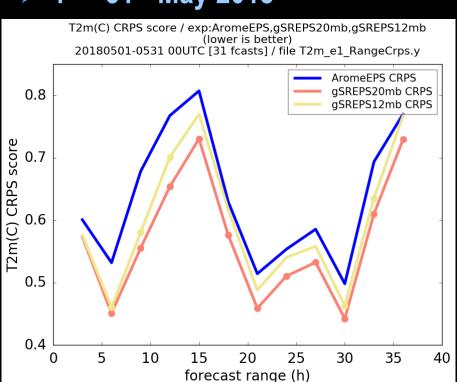
Thanks to François Bouttier verification

AROME-EPS

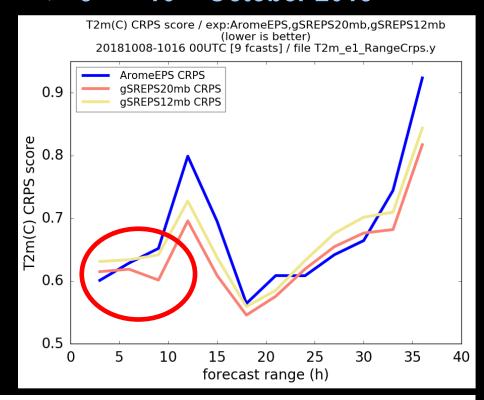
ySREPS

ySREPS 12 members

> 1st - 31st May 2018



≽ 8th − 16th October 2018



May ySREPS > AROME-EPS

October ySREPS ≈ AROME-EPS

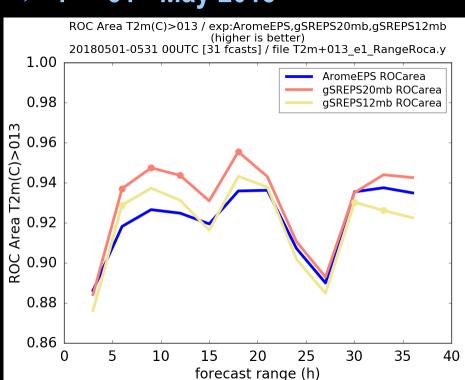
T2m > 13°C ROC area

Thanks to **François Bouttier** verification

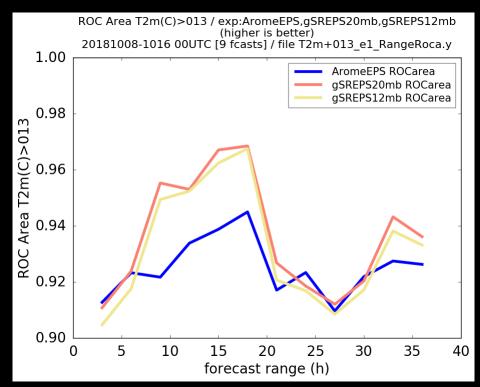
AROME-EPS

REPS 12 members

> 1st - 31st May 2018



≽ 8th − 16th October 2018



RH2m CRPS score

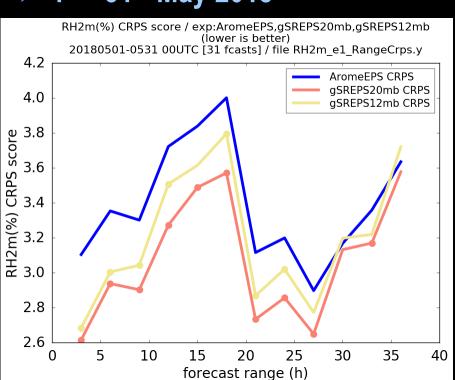
Thanks to François Bouttier verification

AROME-EPS

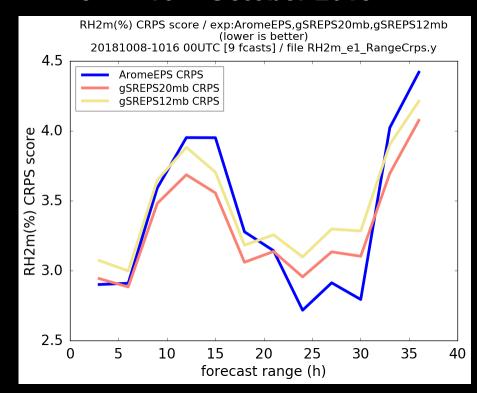
ySREPS

ySREPS 12 members

> 1st - 31st May 2018



> 8th − 16th October 2018



May ySREPS > AROME-EPS

October ySREPS ≈ AROME-EPS

U10m CRPS score

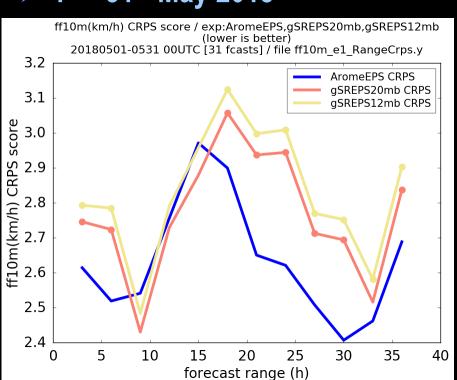
Thanks to François Bouttier verification

AROME-EPS

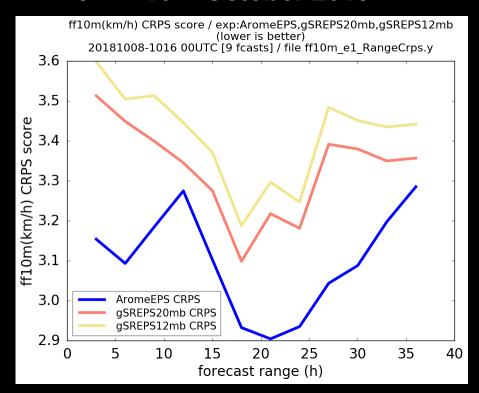
γSREPS

ySREPS 12 members

> 1st - 31st May 2018



≥ 8th - 16th October 2018



U10m > 20km/h ROC area

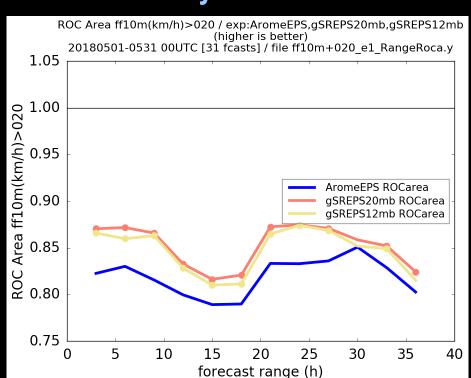
Thanks to François Bouttier verification

AROME-EPS

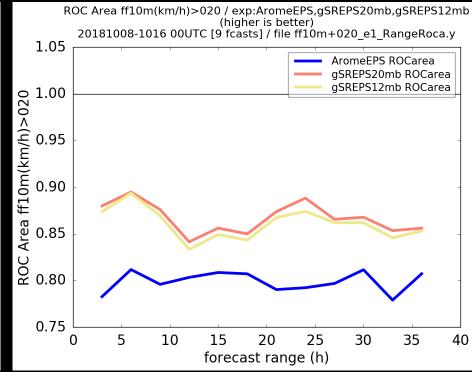
γSREPS

ySREPS 12 members

> 1st - 31st May 2018



> 8th − 16th October 2018



AccPcp 3h CRPS score

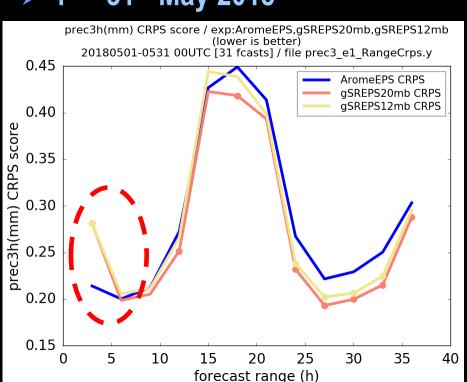
Thanks to François Bouttier verification

AROME-EPS

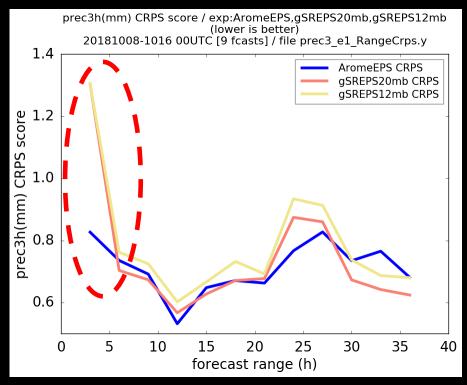
ySREPS

ySREPS 12 members

> 1st - 31st May 2018



> 8th − 16th October 2018



May γSREPS > ≈ AROME-EPS

October ySREPS ≈ AROME-

AccPcp > 6mm/3h ROC area

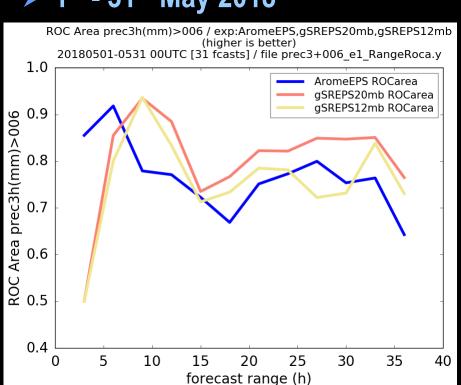
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AROME-EPS

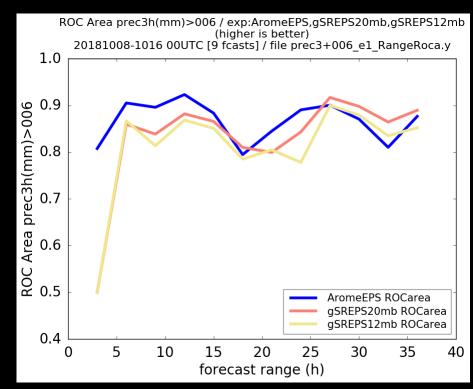
γSREPS

ySREPS 12 members

> 1st - 31st May 2018



≥ 8th - 16th October 2018



May γSREPS > ≈ AROME-EPS

October ySREPS ≈< AROME-

AccPcp > 6mm/3h Reliability

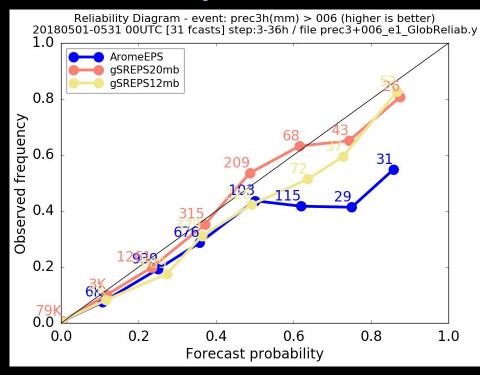
Thanks to François Bouttier verification

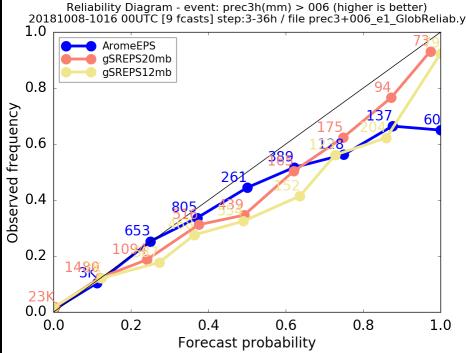
AROME-EPS

PS 12 members

1st - 31st May 2018







S > ≈ AROME-EPS

October ySREPS ≈ AROME-EPS

Thanks to François Bouttier verification

AccPcp > 6mm/3h Economic value

AROME-EPS

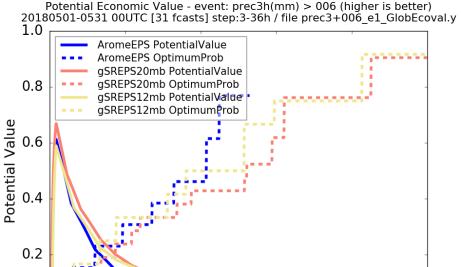
ySREPS

ySREPS 12 members

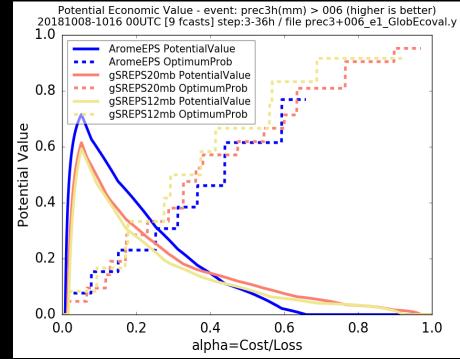
> 1st - 31st May 2018

0.0

0.2



> 8th − 16th October 2018



0.4

0.6

alpha=Cost/Loss

0.8

1.0

Verification results from the point of view of γ SREPS

- We have a good LAM-EPS in the current state of art of LAM-EPS, but with room to improve
- We penalise the 1st hours because we have not assimilation, but no so much
- We would like to have a little better results on the very convective and uncertain period of October → organised convection and high precipitation events are our goals

MétéoFrance AROME-EPS and AEMET- γ SREPS future intercomparison

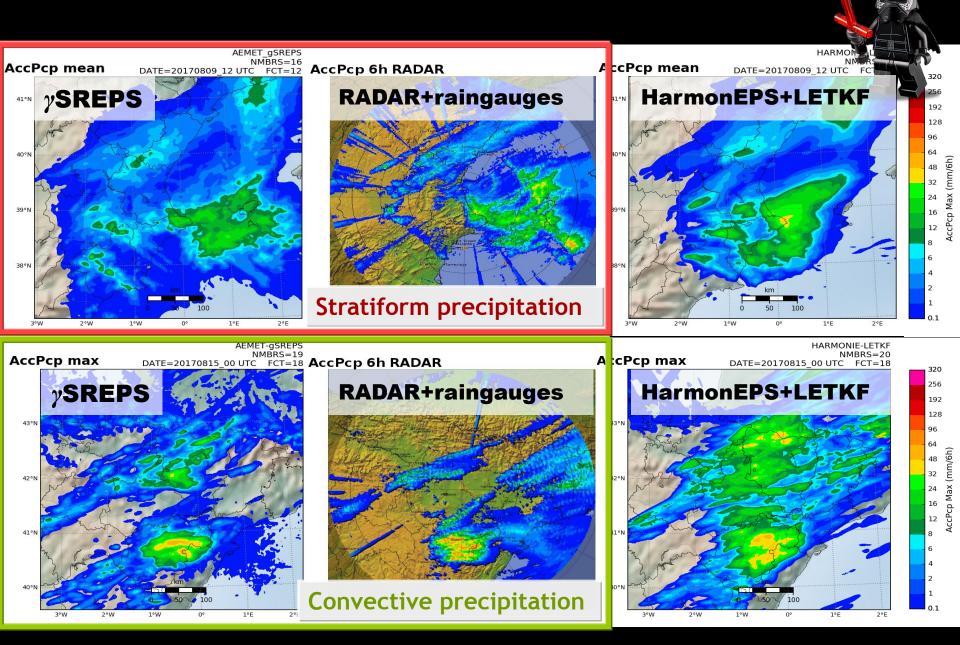
- Longer periods to verify: 3-months
 - Better for high thresholds
- More parameters
- Bigger domain for γ SREPS in 2020 \rightarrow Bigger common area



In what forecasters are more interested !!!

SUBJECTMA

Qualitative verification results



Maresme





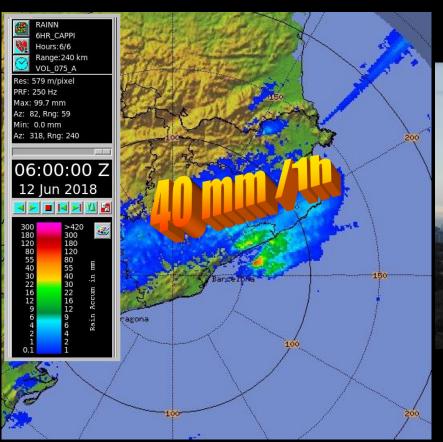






case study: low predictability









AEMET-ySREPS







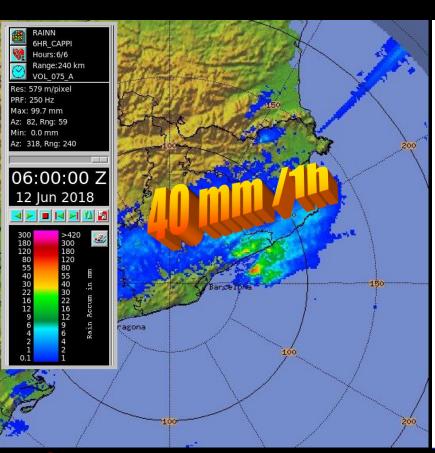


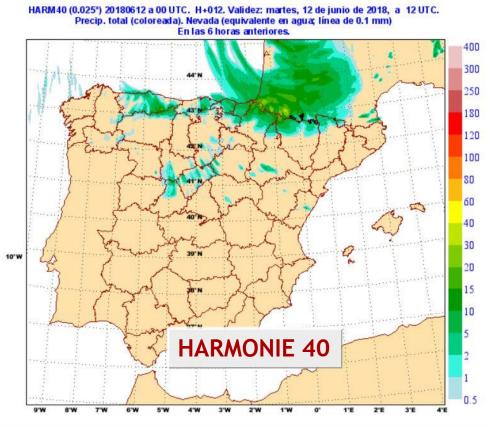




case study: low predictability









AEMET-ySREPS







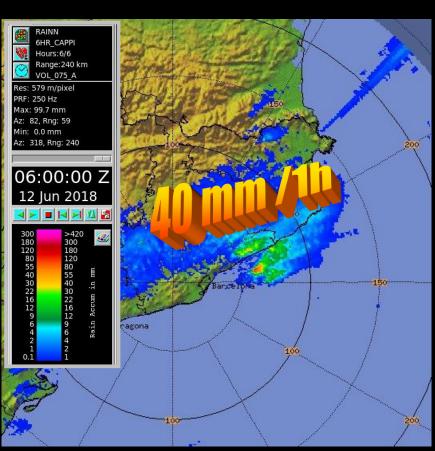






case study: low predictability

http://meteo.uib.eu/coasteps/







AEMET-ySREPS







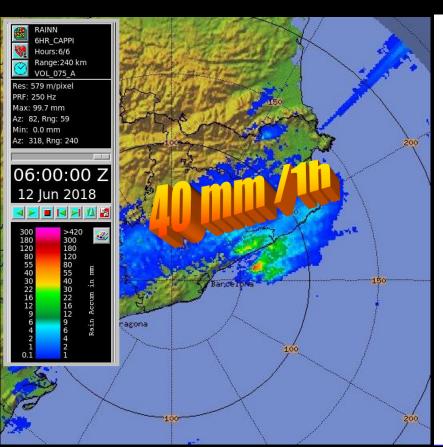


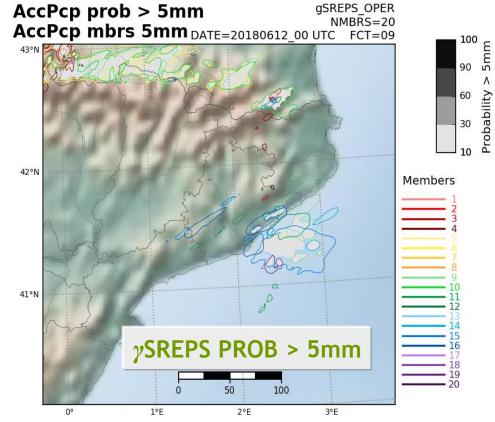




case study: *low predictability*









AEMET-ySREPS

Maresme case study: low predictability



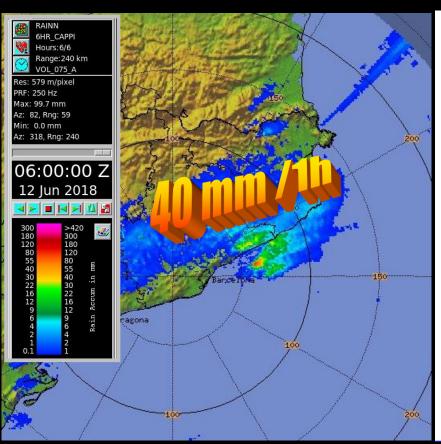
DE CIENCIA, INNOVACIÓN

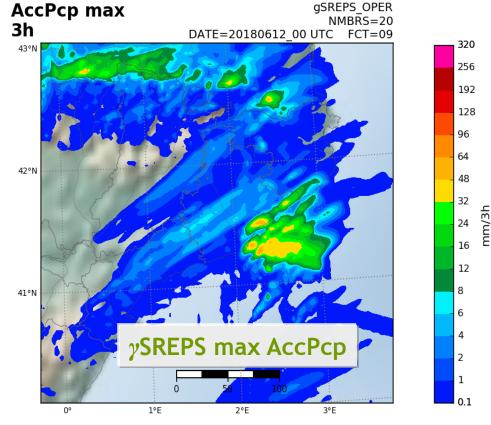






http://meteo.uib.eu/coasteps/







AEMET-ySREPS

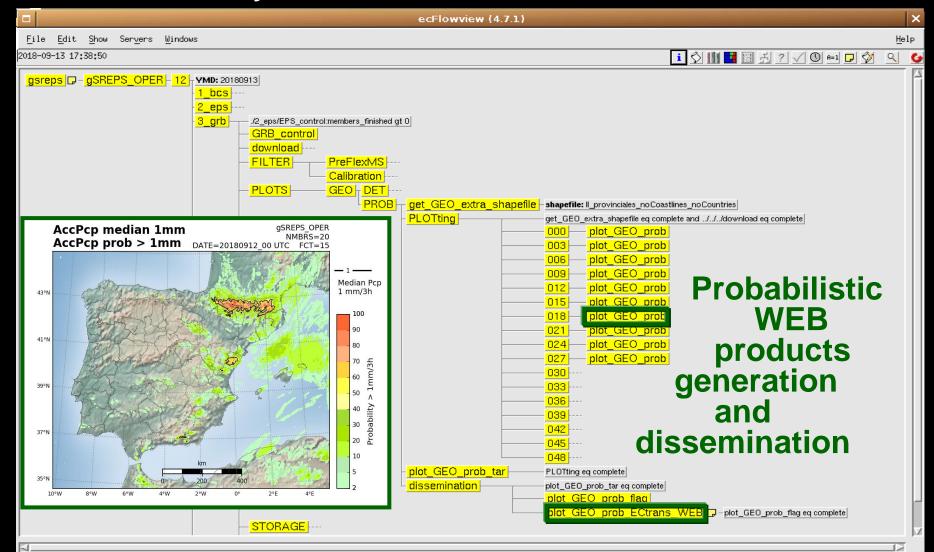
γSREPS nearly operational

TEST PHASE AT AEMET FORECASTING OFFICES

YSREPS at ECMWF cray XC40

S R
AEMet
S

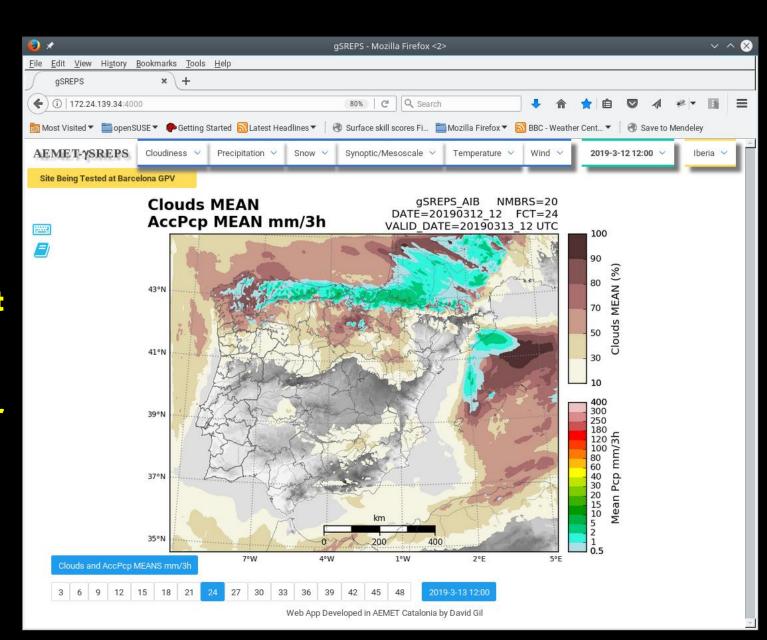
- EcFlow suite management
- 00 and 12 UTC cycle over IBERIA_2.5 domain



yskeps torecasters' web

site

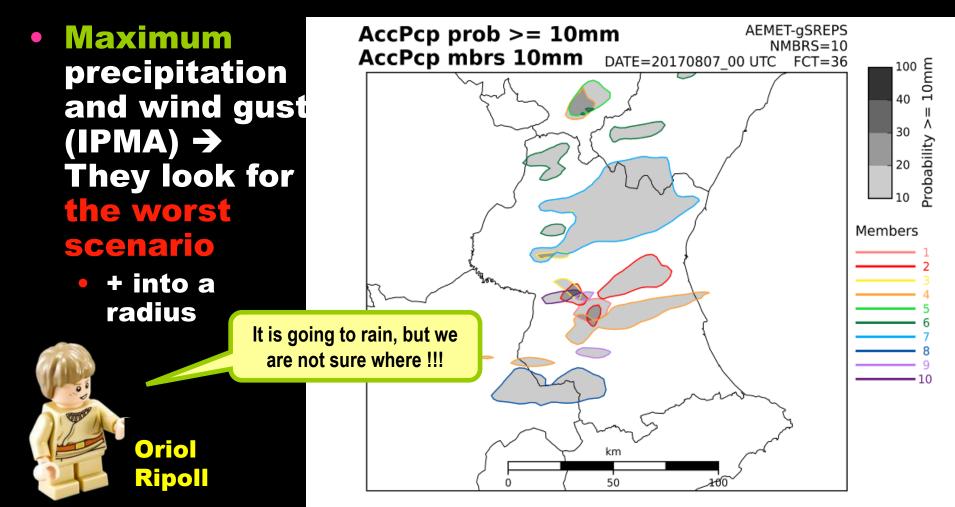
- Available for AEMET forecasting offices since November 2018
- Period test before fully operational until 30th September
- Around 40 products with more than 3500 plots



Forecasters ask and collaborate in new EPS products



 "spaguetti plot" with all members → Looking for spatial uncertainty



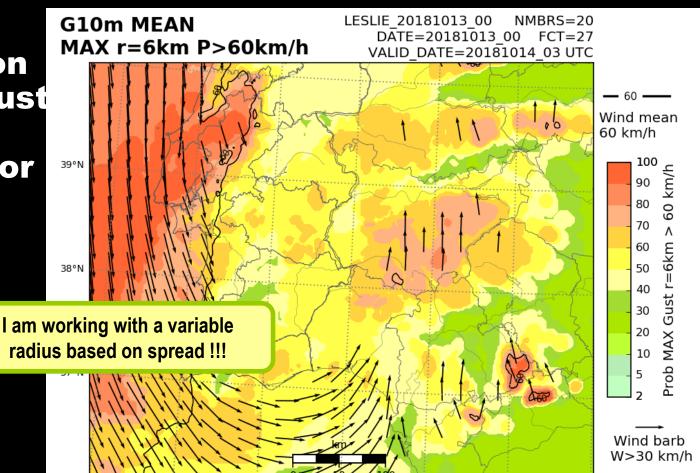
Forecasters ask and collaborate in new EPS products



 "spaguetti plot" with all members → Looking for spatial uncertainty

Maximum precipitation and wind gust (IPMA) → They look for the worst scenario

+ into a radius



6°W

5°W

4°W

Oriol Ripoll

Guide of Web AEMETySREPS products



Productos web AEMET-ySREPS

Versión: 1.3 Página 1 de 31

PRODUCTOS WEB AEMET-YSREPS



Grupo de Predecibilidad-ySREPS

Versión 1.3 Enero 2019

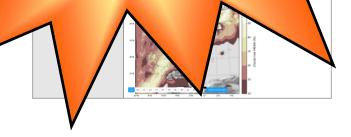
Autores	Fecha	Fase	Versión
Alfons Callado Pallarès Fco. Javier Rodríguez Marcos (revisión) María Rosa Pons Reynés (revisión)	2018/11/20	Pre-operativa hasta 31 Marzo 2019	1.3 2019/01/09
Grupo de Predecibilidad-ySREPS		Pallarès, Pau Escribà Ayerbe, Mau vid Quintero Plaza, Marc Compte	
Colaboradores del Grupo de Predecibilidad-ySREPS		Antonio García-Moya Zapata, Davios Santos Burguete, María Rosa Po	

Características generales γSREPS y productos			
Concepto	Valor / Comentario		
Tipo EPS	Multi-modelo multi-condiciones de contomo		
	No hidrostático y convection-permitting		
	Resolución horizontal de 2,5 km y vertical de 65/72 capas		
Salidas: frecuencia/alcance	Cada 3 horas hasta 48		
Dominio → Áreas	IBERIA_2.5 → IBERIA_2.5 y IBERIA_EAST		
	CANARIAS_2.5 → CANARIAS_2.5 y CANARIAS_ISLANDS LIVINGSTON 2.5 → LIVINGSTON 2.5 y LIVINGSTON ISLANDS		
Disponibilidad	En IP: http://172.24.139.34:4000/		
Divulgación/Comunicación	Área de Predicción Operativa: frodrigue zm@aemet.es		
Divargacion/Contamencion			
	Ejemplo WEB (descripción en rojo)		
Atajos del Clouds I AccPcp	Zongo Zongo Zong (Alto Avez personal alfatist) Pasida Zong MEAN MEAN MEAN MEAN MEAN MEAN MEAN MEAN MEAN		
Atajos del Clouds I	MEAN gSREPS_AIB NMBRS=20 - Nt de miembros disponibles DATE=20190107 12 FCT=36 para el citodo (miximo 20)		
tagins dal taclada Clouds I AccPcp	MEAN 958117-1 AII NUBBS-2-0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
Angue del tudido AccPcp	MEAN 9581F3 All HABBS-20 C T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T		

Web AEMET-ySREPS products' suggestions sheet

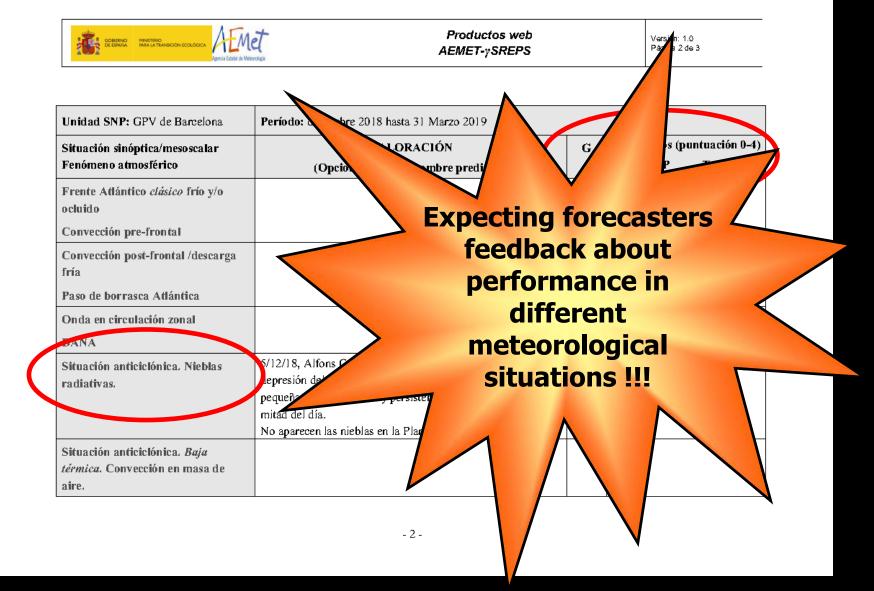


Expecting forecasters feedback about better web page and new/better products !!!



AEMET-ySREPS subjective validation sheet





ysreps current and future developments



ySREPS developments:



- Assimilation (LETKF) 3DVAR EDA ? [→ Pau]
 - GNSS+RADAR assimilation [⇔ Jana Sánchez]



- 25 members

 Including the 5th mesoscale convection-permitting NWP model:

 ¿Canadian GEM-LAM? [→ Alfons]
- Additional 15' stream output for high socialeconomic variables' impact as T2m and UV10m



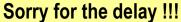
• ySREPS IBERIA CANARIAS LIVINGSTON 00 UTC at ECMWE systems:

- Time critical application evel 2 [→ Alfons + Pau]

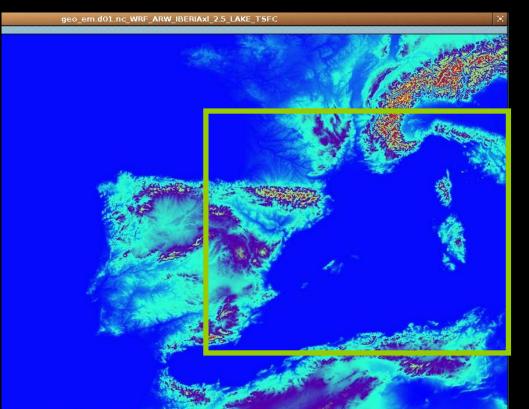
 [BERIAXXM_2.5 bigger domain (~better organized convection)
 - Up to 72 hours for end-users
 - ⇔ More HPCF resources → 2020 Bologna
 - **→** 2021 AEMET
 - ⇔ NWP in 32 bits opportunity (>40%)

γSREPS CANARIAS_2.5 12 UTC at AEMET systems (BULL-ATOS):

- Currently under implementation [→ Alfons + David Q.]
- ¿ "explotación" future management ? [⇔ *Sergio Cotera*]



- **ySREPS** cyclones tracking [Maria Angels Picornell]:
 - Case study **20170119** 00UTC [→ Alfons]
 - **IBERIAXI 2.5** domain
 - Some problems with WRF and big domains not solved still



Western

Mediterranean

Basin





- Moving from pressure levels ARPÈGE BCs
 [MFPL] to model levels [MFML]
 - Waiting for T2m, RH2m and U/V10m [MF-IPMA] [→
 Thanks to Maria Monteiro / Claude Fisher]
- WRF-ARW update from 3.6.0 to 4.* version [David Q.]
 - From sigma vertical levels to hybrid ones
- HARMONIEs updates: AROME and ALARO [Pau]
 - HARMONIE version 40h111 ⇔ cy40t1bf7 ALARO
 - **Better ALARO implementation** [→ Thanks to Neva Pristov]
 - Possible contribution → Multi-physics again into HarmonEPS



- BCs and NWP sub-ensembles verification
- Deterministic verification for each member







- γSREPS user "products" developments:
 - Probabilistic forecast products:
 - Forecasters WEB page [⇔ David G.]
 - With one click:
 - EPSgrams
 - Probabilistic vertical profiles [ATAP, Álvaro Subías]
 - Probabilistic cross-sections
 - Case studies web tab
 - PANEL integration [⇔ ATAP Marcos G.]
 - Specific socio-economic impact products:
 - AEROgrams ENAIRE [Mariona Pons & Alejandro Méndez]
 - ¿ Wind shear products?
 - AIRPORTS fog/mist/visibility [⇔ Sergio Fernández / SRNWP-EPS]
 - Wind/solar renewable energy sector (e.g. PreFlexMS):
 - E.g. probabilistic solar GHI + DNI for REE [¿→ Mauri?]
 - Calibrated T2m/W10m/AccPcp for cities/villages [⇔ SRNWP-EPS]





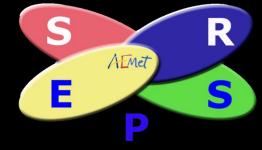


ents:

lléndez

/ SRNWP-EPS] FlexMS): *auri* ?] [⇔ SRNWP-EPS]





Thank you for your attention !!!

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Any question will be welcome

COASTEPS 2019

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François Bouttier (AROME-EPS verification collaboration)